

# **UltraTech Cement Limited**

A FORCE FOR GOOD

STOCK CODE: BSE: 532538 NSE: ULTRACEMCO REUTERS: UTCL.NS BLOOMBERG: UTCEM IS / UTCEM LX

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# Aditya Birla Group - Overview

## **Aditya Birla Group - Overview**





#### A PREMIUM GLOBAL CONGLOMERATE

USD ~66 billion\* Corporation

In the League of Fortune 500

Operating in 6 continents and 40+ countries

with over 40% Group revenues from overseas

Anchored by over 180k employees from 100+
nationalities

Over 7 decades of responsible business practices

One of the top employers in manufacturing in India as per the Forbes World's Best Employers 2022



- # 1 cement player in India
- 3<sup>rd</sup> largest cement player globally (ex - China)



- #2 Manufacturing decorative paints^
- Leading producer of cellulosic fibres,
   Chlor-Alkali and specialty chemicals



- #1 in aluminum rolling globally
- World's most sustainable and largest recycler of aluminium



- Top fashion and lifestyle player in India
- Iconic brands across the fashion and retail segment



- A leading financial services player
- AUM ~ INR 4.4 trillion\*
- Lending portfolio of ~ INR 1.2 trillion \*



■ #1 producer of Nylon Filament Yarn in India



- 2<sup>nd</sup> Largest carbon black producer globally
- Present in every 2<sup>nd</sup> car of the world



■ World leading bulk commodity trading solution and logistic provider



 Birla Estate has INR 530 Billion Gross Development Value in pipeline across regions



■ Leading telecom player in India



Largest domestic producer of highquality noble ferro alloys

**OUR VALUES - INTEGRITY • COMMITMENT • PASSION • SEAMLESSNESS • SPEED** 

\*As on 31st March; 2024 ^Capacity by FY25

### **UltraTech Cement**





The Engineer's Choice

India's Largest Selling Cement Brand 3<sup>rd</sup> largest cement player globally (ex - China)



Largest RMC manufacturer in India with 316 plants

**ADITYA BIRLA** 

**UltraTech** 





FY24 Consolidated Revenue ~USD 8.4 bn



Different Products to provide complete Building Solutions 4,022 stores



Leading Player of White Cement and Cement based Putty



~2.4 bn bags of cement every year



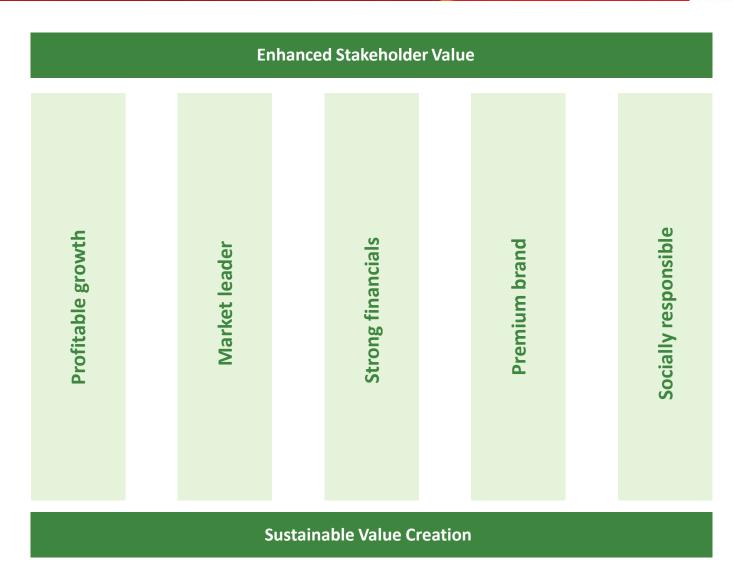
~90,000 + Direct and Indirect Employees

## **Building the Sustainable Future**









### Diversified product portfolio catering a full suite of building solutions



### Conventional: Positioning cement at the core of all construction

### **Building solutions**

Contemporary: Providing an umbrella of related construction products and services

#### Capacity 154.86 MTPA\*









1st Cement plant set up in 1983

#### Capacity \* White Cement 0.68 MTPA White Putty 1.3 MTPA









White Cement: 1988 White Putty: 2001

### 316 RMC plants in 139 cities













1998

### **Ready mix Concrete**

for the retail customer



2007

23 States

### **Building Solutions**



One-stop building solutions

### 4,022 outlets in



2012

Range of

>60 products

#### **Building Products**



Portfolio of building solution products such as plasters and mortars, flooring, tile adhesives, industrial grouts, waterproofing products etc.

### **Grey Cement**



Ordinary Portland Cement, Portland blast-furnace slag Cement, Portland Pozzolana Cement, Portland Composite Cement

#### **White Cement**



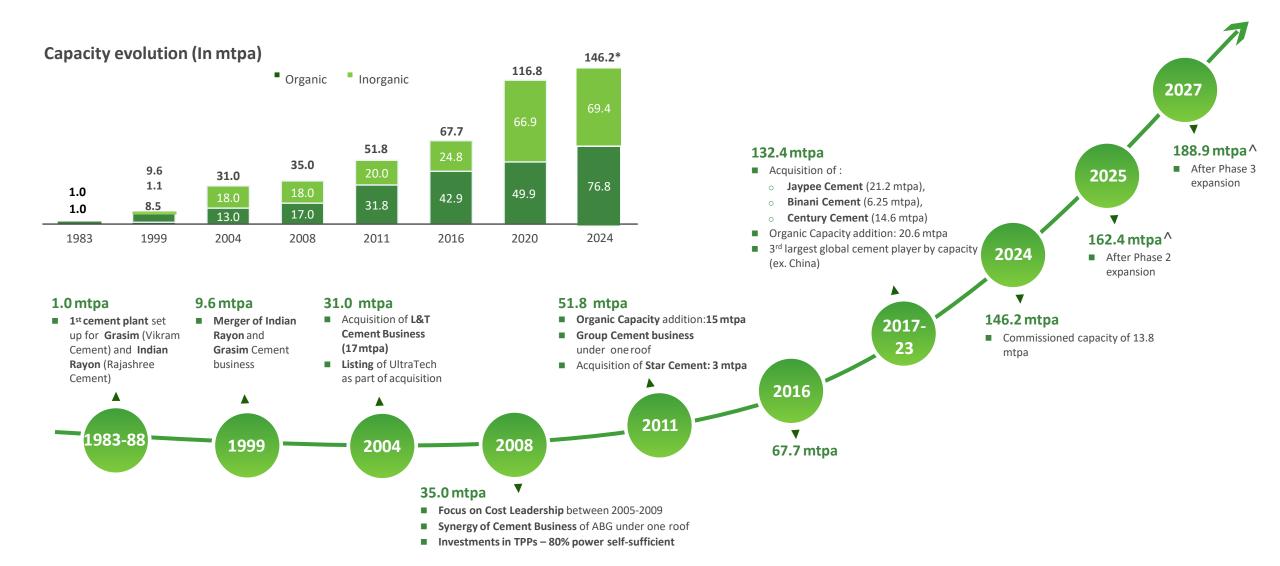
Portfolio of white cement, white putty, VAPS Textura, Levelplast, pre-cote and fragrance putty

Tailor made concrete solutions with 26 specialty concretes based on application

\* As on 30th June 2024

### **Grey Cement:** Balanced growth through organic and inorganic expansion





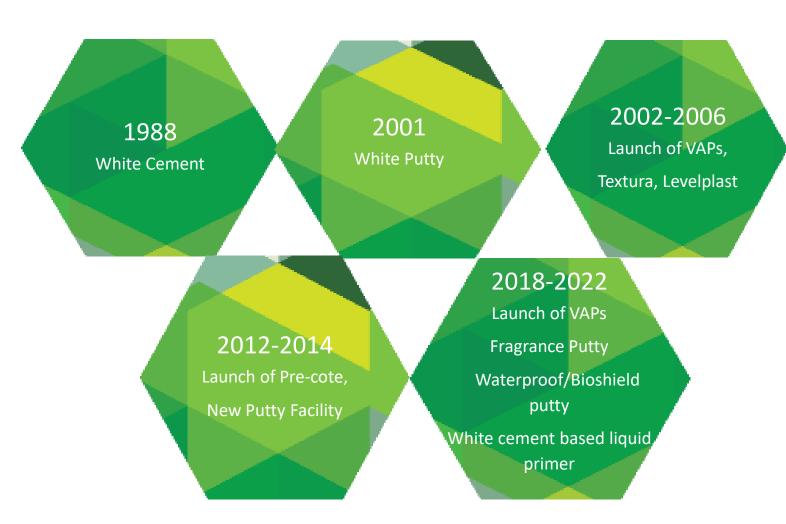
<sup>\*</sup> Capacity of 154.86 mtpa as on Jun-24

## Birla White: Building a Robust Portfolio



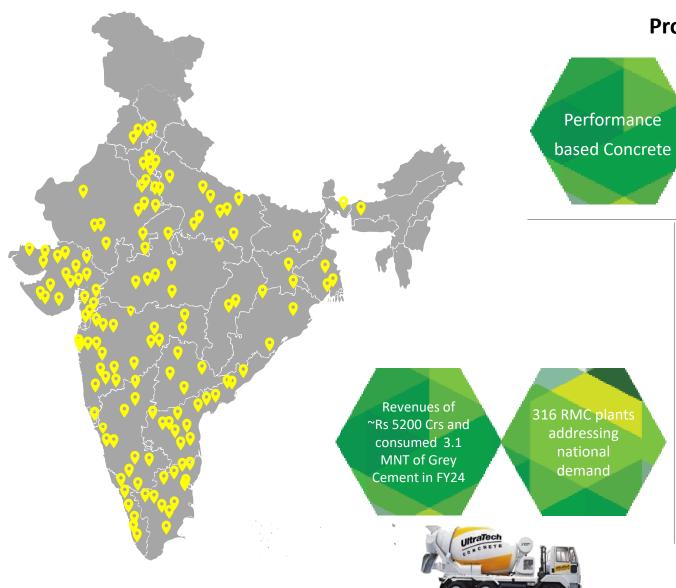
### **Products Range**





### **UltraTech RMC**





### **Product offering based on the requirement**

X

Usage based Concrete

Decorative Concrete

Green Concrete

- UltraTech is the first commercial RMC manufacturer in the country to adopt concrete recycling technology.
- UltraTech is India's first company to meet the requirement of LEED (Leadership in Energy and Environmental Design) and other green building rating systems as recognized by the Indian Green Building Council.
- UltraTech White Topping, an efficient and durable solution for urban roads. A concrete overlay that transforms pothole ridden tar roads in just 2 weeks.

## **UltraTech Building Solutions**



### One-stop building solution for the retail customer







4,022 UltraTech **Building Solutions outlets**  Helps to increase the share of customer wallet to 60% +

#### **Benefits for Home Builders**

■ Convenience, trust empowerment

#### **Benefits for Dealers**

- Increase in earning capacity
- Better fit with aspirations of new generation

**Business partners at UltraTech Building Solutions stores** 





















CERA











**la legrand** 





STANLEY



### **Services through UBS Outlets**



#### **Types of Categories Sold**

**Steel Roofing and Sheets** 

**Sanitary and Fittings** 

**Electricals** 

**Plywood & Power Tools** 

**PVC Pipes & Water Tanks** 

## **UltraTech Building Products**



### **Dry Mix**



### Synergy

- In line with our vision 'To be THE LEADER in Building Solutions'
- Forward integration of the cement business
- Value-added products

### **Environment** friendly

- Environment (M-Sand helping conserve sand beds; less water needed in curing)
- Society (Homogenous end product; batchwise consistency; IS&EN standards-compatible; construction speed faster; material and cost savings; skill training for masons / contractors
- Economics (Helping channel partners and masons/ contractors in increasing earnings)
- Certification (Certified as per Indian Green Building Council standards)

### Waterproofing



Portfolio breadth and depth			
Product Basket	Dry Mix	Water proofing	Total
Categories	5	1	6
Products	19	9	28
Variants	73	11	84

### **Board of Directors**





Kumar Mangalam Birla Chairman

- Chairman of the Aditya Birla Group since 1995
- Chairs the Boards of all the Aditya Birla Group's major companies in India (Hindalco, Grasim, Aditya Birla Capital and UltraTech Cement) and globally; Global companies include Novelis, Birla Carbon, Aditya Birla Minerals, Aditya Birla Chemicals, Domsjö Fabriker and Terrace Bay Pulp Mill
- Professionally a Chartered Accountant and an MBA from London Business School



Rajashree Birla
Non-Executive Director

- Director on the board of Hindalco and Grasim
- Chairperson of the Aditya Birla Centre for Community Initiatives and Rural Development



K.K. Maheshwari

Vice Chairman and

Non-Executive Director

- Chartered Accountant and has held a variety of roles in the Aditya Birla Group
- Brought in strong execution rigor to his work and has considerably strengthened both innovation and new products development
- Scripted the growth of the Aditya Birla Group's VSF Business towards a more competitive and sustainable model



K. C. Jhanwar Managing Director

- Chartered Accountant with over 40 years experience of which 39 years is with the Aditya Birla Group
- Operations and General Management across the Cement and Chemicals Business of the Aditya Birla Group, including greenfield and brownfield expansions



Vivek Agarwal
Whole time Director and
Chief Marketing Officer

- A BE (Hons.) in Mechanical and an MBA from FMS, Delhi. He has done his AMP from Wharton
- He has an overall experience of over 37 years and with the Group for 28 years.
- A veteran with the Cement Business of the Group, he has played a key role in the Post-Merger Integrations and Brand Transitions of acquired units.
- Played key role in growing Ready Mix Concrete Business, UltraTech Building Solution Retail Outlets and Building Product Division of the Company.

## **Board of Directors (Independent Directors)**





**Alka Bharucha** Independent Director

- Masters in Law from the University of Bombay and University of London and Solicitor High Court Mumbai and Supreme Court of England and Wales
- Co-founded Bharucha & Partners in 2008
- Core areas of expertise are mergers and acquisitions, joint ventures, private equity, banking and finance



Sukanya Kripalu Independent Director

- Graduate from St. Xavier's College and the Indian Institute of Management, Calcutta.
- Consultant in the fields of marketing, strategy, advertising and market research.



**Sunil Duggal** *Independent Director* 

- Bachelor of Technology Hons. (Electrical Engineering) and post graduate diploma in Business Management (Marketing) from the Indian Institute of Management, Calcutta
- Served as CEO of the FMCG major Dabur Limited for 17 years from 2002 till 2019
- Chaired and co-chaired numerous committees such as Indo-Turkish JBC and FICCI Committee on Food processing



Anita Ramchandran Independent Director

- A Master's Degree in Management Studies from Jamnalal Bajaj Institute of Management. She has deep knowledge and experience of about 40 years as a management consultant.
- Founded Cerebrus Consultants in 1995 to focus on HR advisory services, including organisation transformation.
- Known as an authority in reward management in the country.



Anjani Kumar Agrawal Independent Director

- A Chartered Accountant by profession with more than 40 years of experience, of which 26 years as partner at EY. Also Certified Internal Auditor (Institute of Internal Auditors, USA), Advance Business Strategy (INSEAD), Business Sustainability Management (CISL, Cambridge UK).
- He has been National committee member and speaker at National Industry Associations like CII, FICCI, FIMI, ICC, IIA, IMC etc. He has worked with the Central Government, NiTI Aayog on Policy making and strategy, PM Trophy etc.

## **Management Team**





**Atul Daga**Chief Financial Officer

- Chartered Accountant with over 33 years experience, of which over 28 years have been with the Aditya Birla Group
- Key responsibilities include risk management, audit and compliance, planning, treasury, capital structuring and capital allocation.
- Instrumental in M&A deals worth \$ 5 bn, portfolio restructuring bringing sharper focus and setting new benchmarks for raising long term borrowings in the domestic and global market, set-up 700 seats shared service centre.



**ER Raj Narayanan**Chief Manufacturing Officer

- A chemical engineer with more than 36 years of experience in chemical / specialty chemicals and industrial gases segments.
- He has worked in Chlor Alkali and Viscose Filament Yarn businesses. Apart from India, he has also led the manufacturing businesses based out of Thailand and China.



**Chandrashekhar Chavan** *Chief Human Resource Officer* 

- Master's in Personnel Management and Industrial Relations from the Tata Institute of Social Sciences. He has an overall experience of over 28 years.
- He has worked across diverse businesses such as Hindalco, Birla Sunlife AMC and Aditya Birla Fashion and Retail Ltd (ABFRL). During his tenure with ABFRL, he crafted and deftly delivered on the people agenda in the context of rapid business growth of existing brands and integration of newly acquired brands.



Anoop Khatry

Chief Legal Officer

- A law graduate from University of Delhi, with more than 22 years of experience. He is adept at handling legal and regulatory aspects of the cement industry, power and energy, aviation, telecom, telecom infrastructure, and the real estate sector.
- He specialises in multi-jurisdictional transactions, mergers and acquisitions, banking & finance, capital markets, project finance, corporate advisory, litigation, and corporate compliance.

## **Shareholding Pattern**





### **Key Foreign Portfolio Investors (FPI)**

Funds*	Holding (%)
The Vanguard Group	1.65
Ishares	1.43
Government of Singapore Investment Corporation (GIC)	1.33
Fidelity Investments	1.15
JP Morgan	0.94
Total FPI holding	18.14
Others	0.89
Total	19.03

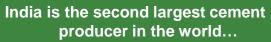
### Key Domestic Mutual Funds, Insurance and Institutional Investors

Funds*	Holding (%)
ICICI Prudential Mutual Fund	2.47
SBI Mutual Fund	2.23
NPS Trust HDFC AMC	1.44
Kotak Mutual Fund	1.15
Total Domestic Mutual Funds and Institutions	13.83
Body Corporate and Others	1.08
Total	14.91

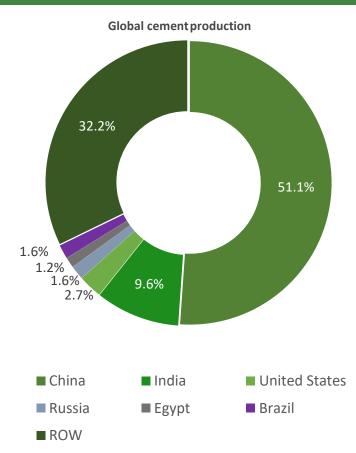
## **Indian Cement Sector**

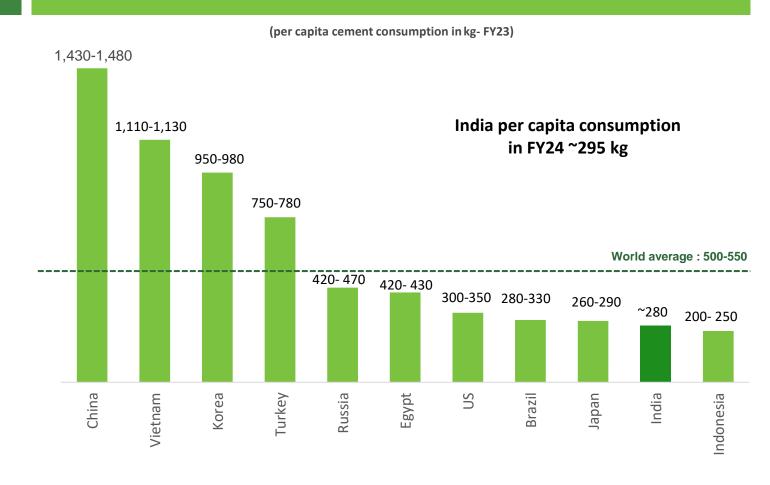
### Global Cement.... Per capita consumption one of the lowest in-spite of higher growth





### ...but remains a highly underpenetrated market

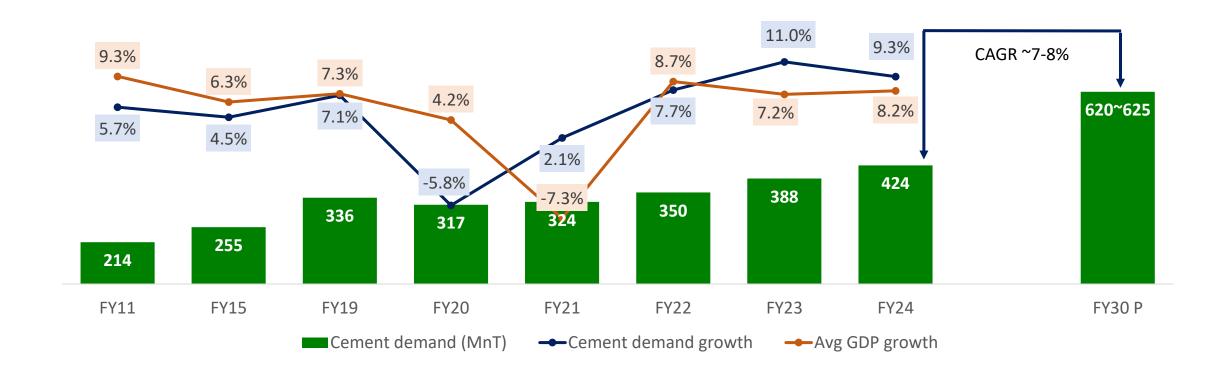




Source: Industry estimates, Research reports

## **Cement Industry growth**





**Cement demand expected to cross 625 Mtpa by FY30** 

Source : Industry estimates, Research reports

## All segments indicating a positive demand environment



### **Demand Drivers**



Rural Housing

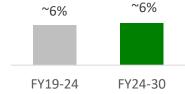


Urban Housing

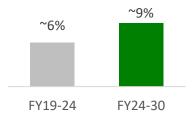


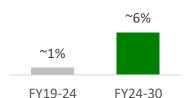




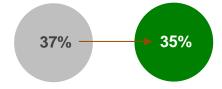


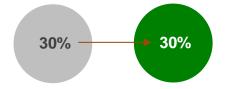


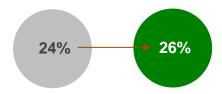


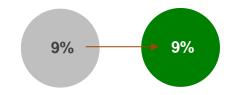












### **Progress**

- Under Pradhan Mantri Awaas Yojana Gramin (PMAY-G),
   20 million houses will be built with a total subsidy outlay of Rs 3.06 trillion for FY25 to FY29.
- Under Pradhan Mantri Awaas Yojana Urban (PMAY-U),
   The government has estimated the construction of 10 million houses for urban poor and middle-class families with a subsidy of Rs 2.3 trillion.

High focus on bullet trains, expressways, rail networks and metro projects.

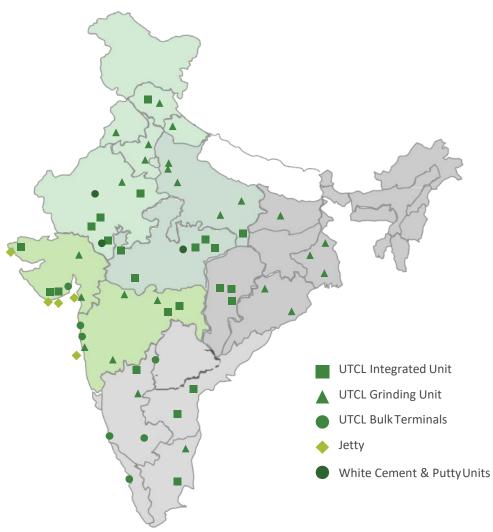
Commercial and Industrial demand likely to pick-up amid capex push by large players, implementation of the Production-Linked Incentive scheme, overall economic recovery.

Source: Industry estimates, Research reports

# **UltraTech Landscape**

## **UltraTech - India Footprint**





Map is used only for representation purpose

- 25 Integrated Units¹(IU)
- 33 Grinding Units<sup>2</sup> (GU)
- 8 Bulk Packaging Terminals<sup>3</sup> (Sea + Rail)
- 1 White Cement & 3 Putty Unit
- 5 Jetties

Grey Cement Capacity (mtpa)			
Zones	UTCL Capacity As at Jun-24	UTCL Mix	
North	33.3	22%	
Central	28.4	19%	
East	30.7	21%	
West	32.1	22%	
South	25.0	17%	
All India	149.5	100%	
Overseas	5.4		
Total	154.9		

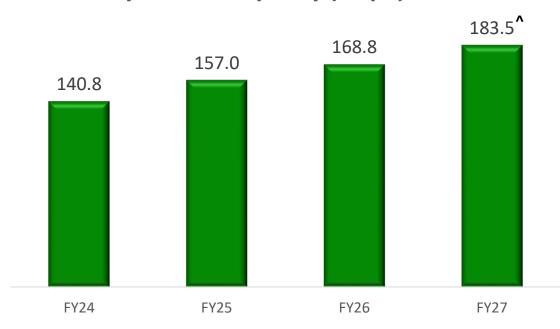
Source: Industry estimates

Note: 124 in India and 1 clinkerization unit in Overseas; 229 in India and 4 in Overseas; 3 7 in India and 1 in Overseas

## UltraTech – Contributing to build a strong nation



### **Grey cement capacity (Mtpa) – India**



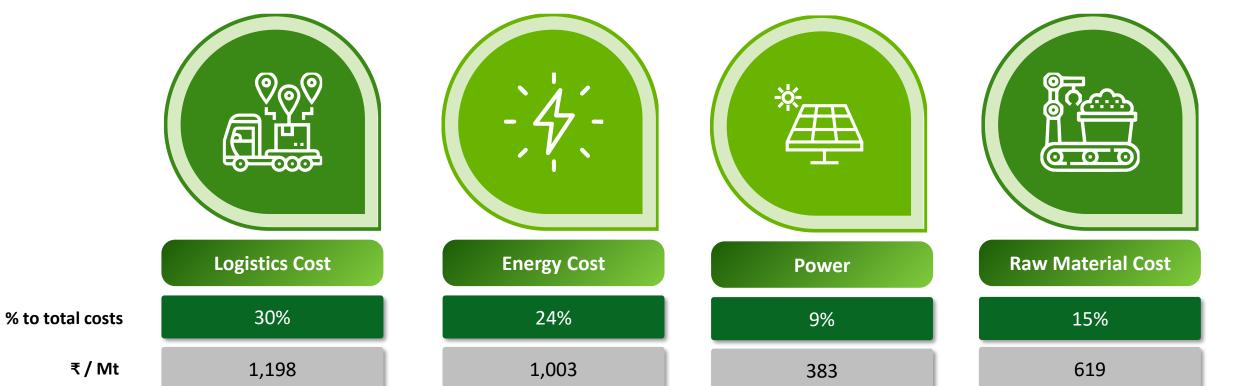
Grey Cement Capacity (Mtpa)						
Zones	FY24	Added in Q1FY25	Further Plan FY25	FY26	FY27	Total
North	33.3			3.0	2.7	39.0
Central	28.4		4.5			32.9
East	27.6	3.1	1.2	2.5	6.6	41.0
West	31.1	1.1		3.0		35.2
South	20.5	4.5	1.8	3.3	5.4	35.5
All India	140.8	8.7	7.5	11.8	14.7	183.5
Overseas	5.4					5.4
Overall	146.2					188.9^

<sup>^</sup>Excluding Kesoram capacity of 10.75 MTPA awaiting regulatory approvals

More than 70 Manufacturing locations across the country by FY27.

## **Key Cost Indicators (Grey Cement): Q1 FY25**





India Operations

## End-to-end capabilities with integrated operations



### Strong manufacturing capability with control over supply chain

### Raw material







#### Limestone

- **Key input** for manufacturing cement
- 100% sourcing from **captive mines**
- Long-term leases

Pet coke/coal, gypsum, iron ore, fly ash, iron slag

- Procured from **open market**
- Easy availability
- No supplier concentration
- Low criticality

### **Captive power generation**



- Captive power plant generates 1,189 MW of power
- WHRS¹+ windmill + solar: **951 MW**

### **Production Capacity**

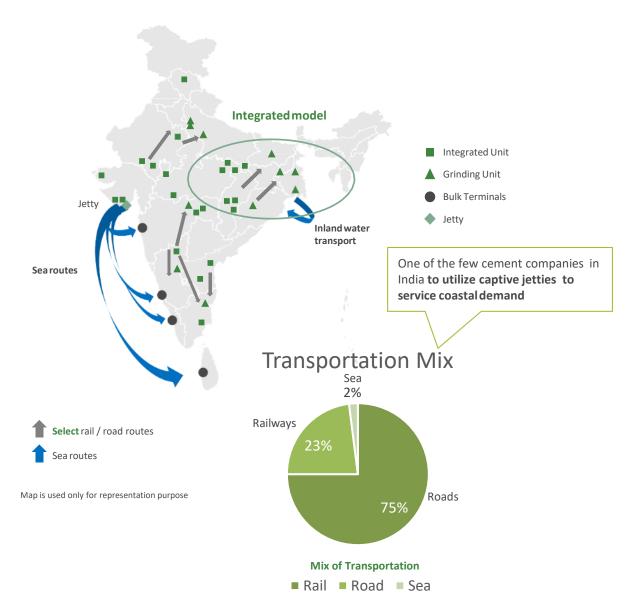




Particulars	UOM	Current
Grey Cement (Including Overseas)	mtpa	154.86
White Cement + Wall Care Putty	mtpa	2.0
RMC	Mn. Cub. Mtr	38.5

### Nationwide reach with strong logistics presence across India





#### ~6.5 mn bags dispatched per day in India (FY24)

> 30,000 destinations

~61% lifting by GPS enabled fleet

~30,000+ orders processed daily



~ 136,000 + Channel Partners



## **Extensive Technical Support to the Distribution Network**



- Over 1,600 personnel deployed to provide technical advisory & testing Services along with value-added solutions to home builders, engineers, architects and contractors
- Mobile concrete vans providing on-site testing for concrete, water, aggregates, civil engineering, tips, advisories and site demo for Masonry, plaster and concrete applications on good construction practices.

### Homebuilders

Provides construction tips, virtual tools, Vastu advisory and engages with IHB at every stage of construction

### Mason's program

- Includes site demo on good construction practices of Masonry, plaster and concrete applications
- Builders and Contractors Meet, educational seminars and programs

### **Engineers/architects**

Engages engineers and architects through technical meets, workshops, webinars and plant visits

### **Contractors**

Engages contractors and builders through meets, plant visits, and Loyalty program





## Digitally connected





#### **UltraTech Trade Connect**

- Platform to engage with dealers, retailers, masons, contractors, architects
- Instant access to latest information
- Homebuilder tips and videos
- Updates on events and contests
- Easy ordering and real time tracking,
   single view of data across various
   parameters









- Customer Connect: Order scheduling, acknowledgement and real time tracking for Nontrade and Key customers.
- UltraTech Prashikshan Pahal: To provide basic knowledge about construction procedures, materials and tools for all, especially for masons
- Utec: Access to all home building information regarding planning, designing, construction and finishing homes
- **Utec Partners:** Enables partners to connect with home builders to grow their business

## ESG at UltraTech

## Progressing towards our sustainability targets



	Climate and Energy	Circular Economy	Environment $\Diamond$	Green Energy
ESG Metric	CO <sub>2</sub> Net Emission [kg CO <sub>2</sub> /t cement]	Alternative Raw material and Fuel	<b>WATER</b> Positive [Times]	Green Power Mix [% of Total Power]
FY24 Performance	556	35.2	5x	23.6%*

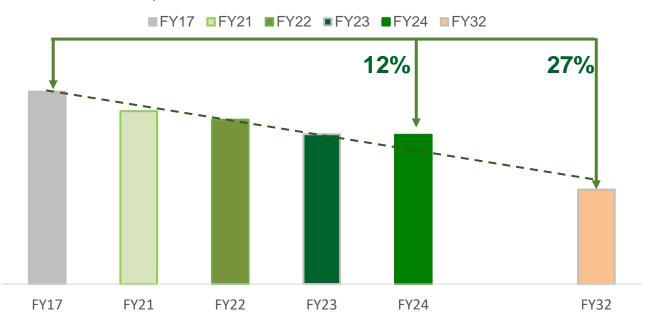
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### **Carbon Emission reduction**





Specific Net Direct GHG emissions



Increase in alternative fuel and clean energy

Adoption of emerging technologies

Increase in share of blended cement

Energy productivity (EP100)

GCCA Climate Ambition 2050

Adoption of TCFD and Internal carbon price

# **ESG Ratings**

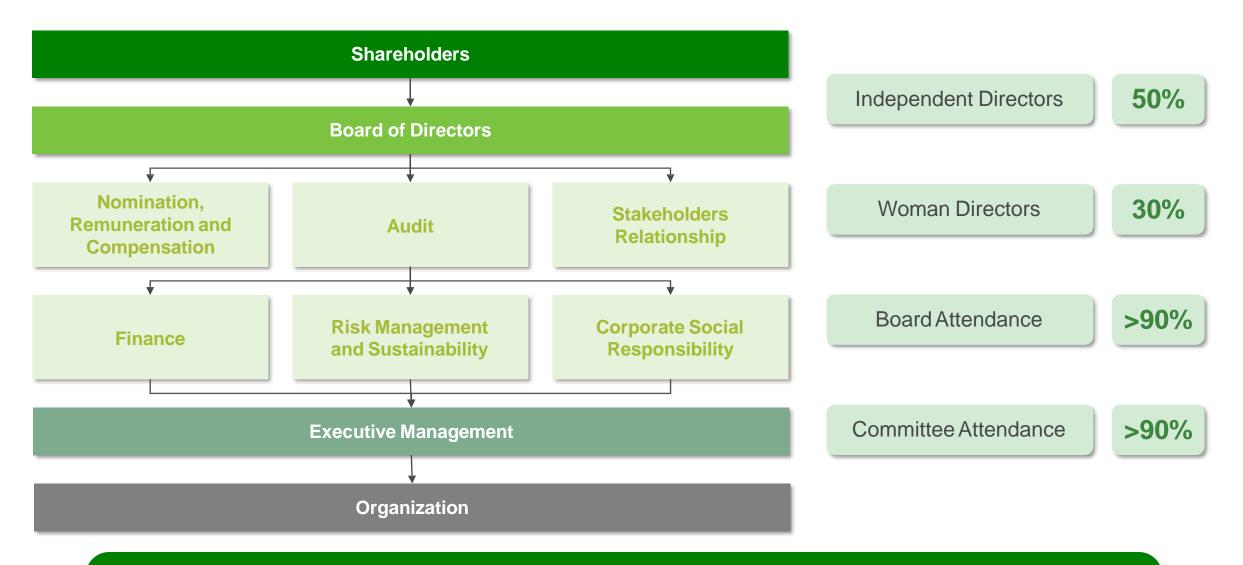


S&P Dow Jones	S&P Global CSA Score (2023)	75
Indices A Division of S&PGlobal	S&P Global CSA Rank (2023) (DJSI, Sector: Construction Materials)	6 <sup>th</sup>
44.CDP	Climate (2023)	В
14.CDP	Water (2023)	A-
CRISIL An S&P Global Company	ESG Score (2023)	57
MSCI 🌐	ESG Rating (2024)	В



## **Board Structure and Compliance**





Average tenure of the Directors on our Board - ~10 years

## Policies governing our business



1. Sustainability Policy	11. Anti-Harassment and Anti-Discrimination Policy
2. Code of Conduct	12. Supplier Code of Conduct
3. Tax Policy	13. Human Rights Policy
4. Policy on Related Party Transaction	14. Safety Policy
5. Whistleblower Policy	15. Occupational Health Policy
6. CSR Policy	16. Energy and Carbon Policy
7. Board Diversity Policy	17. Water Stewardship Policy
8. Dividend Distribution Policy	18. Biodiversity Policy
9. Internal Audit Charter	19. Stakeholder Engagement Policy
10. Anti-Corruption and Bribery policy	20. Cyber security policy

## **Financial Statistics**

## **Key Performance Trends - Consolidated**



Grey Cement Sales (Million Tonnes) and Capacity Utilisation (%)



### Net Sales (Rs Crs)



# **Key Performance Trends - Consolidated**



## EBIDTA (Rs Crs)



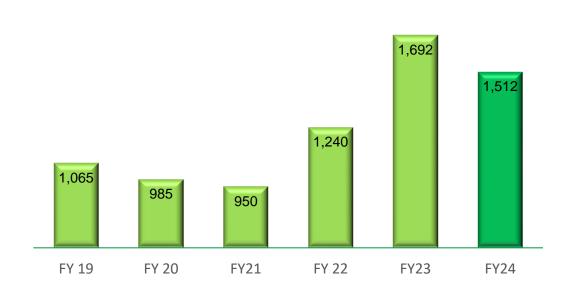
## Normalised PAT (Rs Crs)



## **Grey Cement Cost Trends – India Operations**



## Energy Cost (Rs / Mt)



Fuel Mix - Kiln	FY19	FY 20	FY 21	FY22	FY23	FY24
Imported Coal	15%	17%	38%	61%	42%	48%
Petcoke	68%	69%	52%	29%	47%	40%
Indigenous Coal & Others	17%	14%	10%	10%	11%	12%

## Comparative Cost (TPP / WHRS)



Power mix	FY19	FY 20	FY 21	FY22	FY 23	FY 24
TPP	75%	72%	70%	65%	48%	47%
Green Power	7%	10%	13%	18%	20%	24%
Others	18%	18%	17%	17%	33%	30%

## **Grey Cement Cost Trends – India Operations**



## Raw Materials Cost (Rs/Mt)

# 491 493 504

FY22

FY23

FY24

FY21

FY 19

FY 20

## Logistics Cost (Rs / Mt)

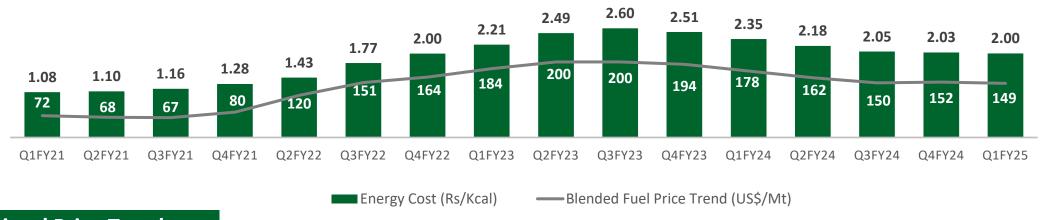


Mix	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24
Rail	27%	24%	26%	26%	27%	24%
Road	71%	73%	72%	73%	71%	74%
Sea	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%

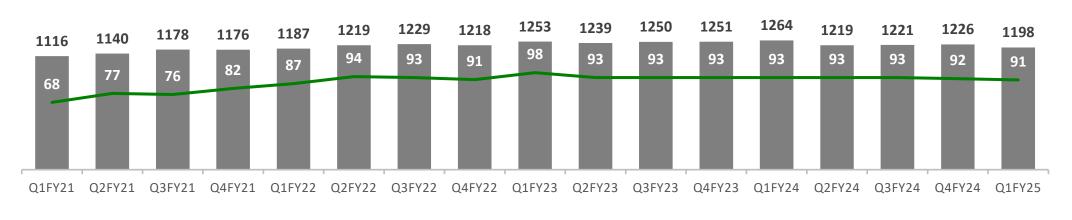
# **Key Inputs: Historical Price Trends**



#### **Blended Fuel Price Trend**

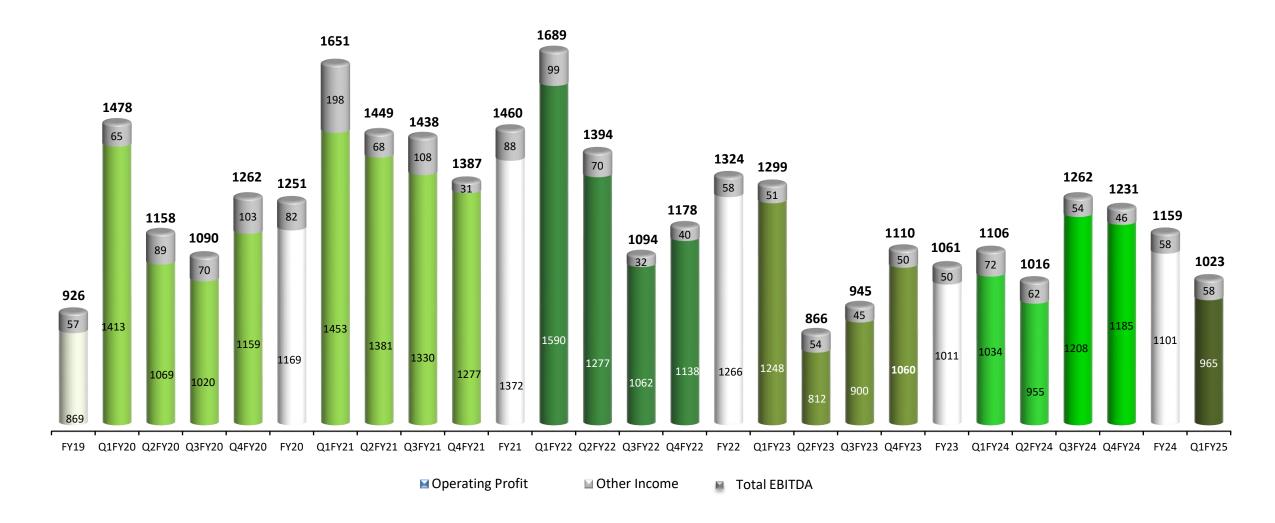


#### **Diesel Price Trend**



## **EBITDA PMT Trend**





# **Quarterly Performance Trends – India Operations**



Rs Crs

				I									Rs Crs
Particulars	Q1FY25	Q4FY24	Q3FY24	Q2FY24	Q1FY24	Q4FY23	Q3FY23	Q2FY23	Q1FY23	Q4FY22	Q3FY22	Q2FY22	Q1FY22
Capacity (MTPA)	149.5	140.8	133.0	132.5	130.0	127.0	121.4	115.9	114.6	114.6	112.6	111.4	111.4
Total Sales Volume (MnT)	30.9	33.9	26.1	25.7	29.0	30.5	24.8	22.2	24.2	26.5	22.0	20.4	20.5
Net Sales	17,334	19,452	15,882	15,195	17,007	17,885	14,755	13,176	14,543	14,919	12,156	11,242	11,299
EBITDA	3,160	4,174	3,289	2,609	3,209	3,382	2,341	1,926	3,141	3,126	2,406	2,849	3,468
EBIT	2,346	3,389	2,535	1,841	2,489	2,650	1,647	1,246	2,474	2,447	1,761	2,199	2,836
Profit Before Tax	2,125	3,162	2,298	1,631	2,297	2,475	1,453	1,060	2,275	2,272	1,583	1,974	2,516
Tax Expenses	449	838	580	410	583	817	457	328	708	804	460	646	834
Net Earnings	1,708	2,252	1,718	1,221	1,714	1,658	996	731	1,566	1,468	1,123	1,328	1,682
Cash Earnings	2,576	3,157	2,543	2,011	2,460	2,431	1,750	1,468	2,340	3,268	1,971	2,010	2,344
Key Ratios	Q1FY25	Q4FY24	Q3FY24	Q2FY24	Q1FY24	Q4FY23	Q3FY23	Q2FY23	Q1FY23	Q4FY22	Q3FY22	Q2FY22	Q1FY22
Capacity Utilisation (%)	85%	98%	77%	75%	89%	95%	83%	76%	83%	90%	75%	71%	73%
Blended Realisation (Rs/mt)	5,611	5,736	6,094	5,922	5,862	5,866	5,958	5,925	6,010	5,620	5,527	5,501	5,503
EBITDA Margin	18%	21%	21%	17%	19%	19%	16%	15%	22%	21%	20%	25%	31%
EBIDTA (Rs/mt)	1,023	1,231	1,262	1,016	1,106	1,110	945	866	1,299	1,178	1,094	1,394	1,689
Normalized EPS (Rs/share)	59.3	78.1	59.6	42.4	59.5	57.5	34.6	25.4	54.3	50.9	39.0	46.0	58.3

Note. 1. Previous year numbers from Q1 FY23 has been restated on account of merger of UNCL (wholly owned subsidiary)

- 2. The Company has opted for new tax regime from the financial year 2023-24
- 3. Excluding (1) reversal of provision of Income Tax of Rs 983 Crs in Q4FY22 and Rs 535 Crs in Q3FY22 pursuant to completion of prior year tax assessments and (2) Gain on sale of asset held for disposal Rs 160 Crs in Q4FY22

# **Annual Performance Trends – India Operations**



Rs Crs

										KS CIS
Particulars	FY24	FY23	FY22	FY21	FY20	FY19	FY18	FY17	FY16	FY15
Capacity (MTPA)	140.8	127.0	114.6	111.4	111.4	109.4	85.0	66.3	64.7	60.2
Total Cement Volume (MnT)	114.6	101.7	89.5	82.6	78.8	82.4	60.6	50.2	49.3	46.1
Net Sales	67,536	60,360	49,615	42,578	39,923	39,257	28,930	23,616	23,440	22,648
EBITDA	13,282	10,790	11,849	12,055	9,724	7,623	6,483	5,629	5,107	4,567
EBIT	10,255	8,018	9,243	9,482	7,129	5,259	4,719	4,347	3,810	3,434
Profit Before Tax	9,388	7,262	8,345	8,038 <sup>\$</sup>	5,203	3,412	3,302	3,776	3,299	2,887
Tax Expenses	2,411	2,310	2,744 #	2,554	1,570 *	1,080	1,071	1,148	928	872
Net Earnings	6,905	4,951	5,601 #	5,433 <sup>\$</sup>	3,633 *	2,332	2,231	2,628	2,370	2,015
Cash Earnings	10,171	7,989	9,593	9,082	6,882	5,059	4,580	4,251	3,972	3,523
Key Ratios	FY24	FY23	FY22	FY21	FY20	FY19	FY18	FY17	FY16	FY15
Capacity Utilisation (%)	85%	84%	77%	71%	69%	76%	71%	72%	76%	75%
Blended Realisation (Rs/mt)	5,891	5,936	5,543	5,157	5,069	4,766	4,770	4,706	4,757	4,915
EBITDA Margin	20%	18%	24%	28%	24% ^	19%	22%	24%	22%	20%
EBIDTA (Rs/mt)	1,159	1,061	1,324	1,460	1,251 ^	926	1,051	1,122	1,036	992
Normalized EPS (Rs/share)	239.6	171.7	194.2	188.4	125.9	81.5	81.3	95.7	86.4	73.4

Note.1 Previous year numbers for FY23 has been restated on account of merger of UNCL (wholly owned subsidiary)

<sup>2</sup> Figures of FY15 are reported nos. as per previous Indian Accounting Standards.

<sup>3</sup> The Company has opted for new tax regime from the financial year 2023-24.

<sup>#</sup> Excluding (1) reversal of provision of Income Tax of Rs 1518 Crs pursuant to completion of prior year tax assessments and (2)Gain on sale of asset held for disposal – Rs 160 Crs

<sup>\*</sup> Excludes benefit of opening Deferred tax liabilities (DTL) reversal of Rs 2112 Crs due to change in income tax rates (34.944% to 25.168%)

<sup>\$</sup> Excluding exceptional loss of Rs 114 crs in FY21

<sup>^</sup> Before provision for disputed liabilities offered under Sabka Vishwas Scheme

# **Annual Performance Trends – India Operations**



Rs Crs

										113 C
Financial Position	FY24	FY23	FY22	FY21	FY20	FY19	FY18	FY17	FY16	FY15
Net Fixed Assets (Incl. Goodwill)	68,445	62,123	59,008	56,161	57,681	58,613	40,782	24,387	24,499	23,632
Investments in Subs/Associates/JVs	2,221	3,187	2,183	2,118	772	759	751	746	725	730
Net working Capital	(4,575)	(3,986)	(1,704)	(2,336)	87	368	(428)	(840)	21	223
Capital Employed	66,091	61,323	59,488	55,943	58,539	59,740	41,104	24,293	25,245	24,585
Shareholders Fund (Inc. Minority Interest)	59,095	53,408	49,688	43,553	38,533	33,220	25,923	23,941	21,632	18,858
Total Debt	8,087	8,750	9,899	19,975	20,978	23,336	17,420	6,240	8,250	7,414
Less: Treasury Surplus	7,516	7,093	6,148	13,622	5,882	3,224	5,412	8,663	7,069	4,479
Net Debt	571	1,658	3,751	6,353	15,096	20,112	12,007	(2,422)	1,181	2,935
Deferred Tax Liability	6,425	6,258	6,049	6,038	4,910	6,408	3,174	2,774	2,432	2,792
Total Equity and Liabilities	66,091	61,323	59,488	55,943	58,539	59,740	41,104	24,293	25,245	24,585
Key Ratios	FY24	FY23	FY22	FY21	FY20	FY19	FY18	FY17	FY16	FY15
ROCE (PBIT/Capital Employed)*	16.8%	14.3%	17.0%	18.7%	13.3%	9.6%	11.5%	17.9%	15.1%	14.0%
Net Debt /EBIDTA (Times)	0.04	0.15	0.32	0.53	1.55	2.64	1.85	(0.43)	0.23	0.64
Return on Equity (excl. goodwill)	13.5%	10.7%	13.5%	15.1%	11.8%	8.6%	8.9%	11.5%	11.5%	11.2%
Dividend Payout on Normalised PAT	29.3%	22.2%	19.8%	20.0%	10.3%	15.8%	15.6%	12.6%	13.2%	14.8%
Book Value per share (Rs/Share)	2,047	1850	1721	1509	1335	1151	944	872	788	687

Note: 1. Previous year numbers for FY23 has been restated on account of merger of UNCL (wholly owned subsidiary)

<sup>2.</sup> Figures of Mar'15 are reported nos. as per previous Indian Accounting Standards

<sup>\*</sup> Excluding Goodwill and Treasury Surplus

# **Quarterly Performance Trends - Consolidated**



Rs Crs

													Rs Crs
Particulars	Q1FY25	Q4FY24	Q3FY24	Q2FY24	Q1FY24	Q4FY23	Q3FY23	Q2FY23	Q1FY23	Q4FY22	Q3FY22	Q2FY22	Q1FY22
Capacity (MTPA)	154.9	146.2	138.4	137.9	135.4	132.4	126.8	121.3	120.0	120.0	118.0	116.8	116.8
Total Sales Volume (MnT)	31.9	35.1	27.3	26.7	29.96	31.65	25.86	23.1	25.0	27.7	23.1	21.6	21.5
Net Sales	17,879	20,069	16,487	15,735	17,519	18,436	15,299	13,596	15,007	15,557	12,710	11,743	11,698
EBITDA	3,205	4,250	3,395	2,718	3,223	3,444	2,462	2,013	3,204	3,165	2,490	2,855	3,512
EBIT	2,362	3,435	2,612	1,920	2,474	2,682	1,739	1,305	2,509	2,462	1,816	2,177	2,853
Profit Before Tax	2,107	3,173	2,349	1,686	2,263	2,491	1,524	1,105	2,293	2,255	1,633	1,947	2,526
Tax Expenses	447	852	580	409	577	822	465	344	711	785	459	637	827
Net Earnings after minority interest	1,697	2,258	1,777	1,281	1,688	1,666	1,058	756	1,584	1,478	1,173	1,314	1,703
Cash Earnings	2,586	3,205	2,624	2,100	2,452	2,452	1,867	1,530	2,381	3,277	2,051	2,012	2,382
Key Ratios	Q1FY25	Q4FY24	Q3FY24	Q2FY24	Q1FY24	Q4FY23	Q3FY23	Q2FY23	Q1FY23	Q4FY22	Q3FY22	Q2FY22	Q1FY22
Capacity Utilisation (%)	85%	97%	77%	75%	88%	94%	82%	75%	82%	89%	75%	71%	72%
Blended Realisation (Rs/mt)	5,596	5,722	6,036	5,895	5,848	5,824	5,916	5,885	5,993	5,618	5,496	5,425	5,434
EBITDA Margin	18%	21%	21%	17%	18%	19%	16%	15%	21%	20%	20%	24%	30%
EBIDTA (Rs/mt)	1,003	1,212	1,243	1,018	1,076	1,088	952	871	1,279	1,143	1,077	1,319	1,632
Normalized EPS (Rs/share)	58.9	78.3	61.7	44.5	58.6	57.8	36.7	26.2	54.9	51.2	40.7	45.5	59.0

Note- 1. The Company has opted for new tax regime from the financial year 2023-24

<sup>2.</sup> Excluding (1) reversal of provision of Income Tax of Rs 983 Crs in Q4FY22 and Rs 535 Crs in Q3FY22 pursuant to completion of prior year tax assessments and (2) Gain on sale of asset held for disposal – Rs 160 Crs in Q4FY22

## **Annual Performance Trends - Consolidated**



										Rs Crs
Particulars	FY24	FY23	FY22	FY21	FY20	FY19	FY18	FY17	FY16	FY15
Capacity (MTPA)	146.2	132.4	120	116.8	116.8	115.4	89.0	70.3	67.7	63.2
Total Cement Volume (MnT)	119.0	105.7	94.0	86.4	83.1	86.0	64.6	53.7	52.6	49.4
Net Sales	69,810	62,338	51,708	44,239	41,781	41,052	30,541	25,092	24,880	24,056
EBITDA	13,586	111,23	12,022	12,302	9,898	7,807	6,734	5,861	5,365	4,776
EBIT	10,440	8,235	9,307	9,602	7,176	5,351	4,765	4,512	3,988	3,572
Profit Before Tax	9,472	7,412	8,363	8,116 <sup>\$</sup>	5,184	3,456	3,301	3,872	3,421	2,986
Tax Expenses	2,418	2,343	2,708 #	2,539	1,543 *	1,068	1,077	1,159	942	884
Net Earnings after Minority Interest	7,005	5,064	5,667 #	5,530 <sup>\$</sup>	3,644 *	2,391	2,222	2,715	2,478	2,098
Cash Earnings	10,381	9,752	9,721	9,286	6,985	5,192	4,777	4,404	4,166	3,680
Key Ratios	FY24	FY23	FY22	FY21	FY20	FY19	FY18	FY17	FY16	FY15
Capacity Utilisation (%)	84%	84%	77%	70%	69%	73%	72%	74%	77%	76%
Blended Realisation (Rs/mt)	5,864	5,897	5,501	5,119	5,027	4,771	4,728	4,671	4,727	4,869
EBITDA Margin	19%	18%	23%	28%	24% ^	19%	22%	23%	22%	20%
EBIDTA (Rs/mt)	1,141	1,052	1,279	1,424	1,207 ^	907	1,042	1,091	1,019	967
Normalized EPS (Rs/share)	243.0	175.6	196.0	191.7	126.6	84.0	80.9	98.9	90.3	76.5

Note: 1. Figures of Mar'15 & prior are reported nos. as per previous Indian Accounting Standards

# Excluding (1) reversal of provision of Income Tax of Rs 983 Crs in Q4 and Rs 535 Crs in Q3 pursuant to completion of prior year tax assessments and (2) Gain on sale of asset held for disposal – Rs 160 Crs in FY22 \$ Excluding exceptional loss of Rs 114 crs in FY21

<sup>2.</sup> The Company has opted for new tax regime from the financial year 2023-24

<sup>^</sup> Before provision for disputed liabilities offered under Sabka Vishwas Scheme

<sup>\*</sup> Excludes benefit of opening Deferred tax liabilities (DTL) reversal of Rs 2112 Crs due to change in income tax rates (34.944% to 25.168%)

## **Annual Performance Trends – Consolidated**



Rs Crs

										Rs Ci
Financial Position	FY24	FY23	FY22	FY21	FY20	FY19	FY18	FY17	FY16	FY15
Net Fixed Assets (Incl. Goodwill)	71,269	64,987	61,606	58,775	60,258	61,200	43,332	27,124	27,233	26,239
Investments in Subs/Associates/JVs	1,231	1,017	101	74	47	44	34	23	15	21
Net working Capital	(2,995)	(3,064)	(1,357)	(1,918)	633	1,135	266	(188)	667	780
Capital Employed	69,506	62,940	60,350	56,931	60,938	62,379	43,632	26,959	27,915	27,040
Shareholders Fund (Inc. Minority Interest)	60,283	54,380	50,432	44,180	39,051	33,750	26,397	24,402	21,961	19,059
Total Debt	10,298	9,901	10,203	20,488	23,019	25,455	19,480	8,474	10,616	9,829
Less: Treasury Surplus	7,519	7,199	6,302	13,771	6,038	3,226	5,419	8,690	7,093	4,634
Net Debt	2,779	2,702	3,901	6,717	16,981	22,229	14,062	(215)	3,523	5,195
Deferred Tax Liability	6,443	5,858	6,017	6,034	4,906	6,399	3,173	2,773	2,431	2,786
Total Equity and Liabilities	69,506	62,940	60,350	56,931	60,938	62,379	43,632	26,959	27,915	27,040
Key Ratios	FY24	FY23	FY22	FY21	FY20	FY19	FY18	FY17	FY16	FY15
ROCE (PBIT/Capital Employed) *	16.5%	14.5%	17.2%	18.9%	13.1%	9.5%	11.2%	17.4%	14.9%	13.7%
Net Debt /EBIDTA (Times)	0.20	0.24	0.32	0.55	1.72	2.83	2.09	(0.04)	0.66	1.09
Return on Closing Equity (excluding Goodwill)	13.0%	11.0%	13.8%	15.6%	12.1%	9.0%	8.7%	11.7%	11.9%	11.0%
Book Value per share (Rs/Share)	2,088	1,884	1,747	1,531	1,353	1,170	961	889	800	694

Note: 1. Previous year numbers for FY23 has been restated on account of merger of UNCL (wholly owned subsidiary)

<sup>2.</sup> Figures of Mar'15 are reported nos. as per previous Indian Accounting Standards

<sup>\*</sup> Excluding Goodwill and Treasury Surplus

## **Glossary**



- > MNT Million Metric Tons
- > LMT Lakh Metric Tons
- > MTPA Million Tons Per Annum
- > LTPA Lacs Tons Per Annum
- > MW Mega Watts
- > Q1 April-June
- > Q2 July-September
- **▶ Q3** October-December
- > Q4 January-March
- > CY Current Year period
- > LY Corresponding period Last Year
- > FY Financial Year (April-March)
- **ESG** Environmental, Social, and Governance
- > GHG Green House Gases

- > WHRS Waste Heat Recovery System
- ➤ **Green power Mix** includes WHRS, captive renewable power and renewable power mix in grid power consumption
- **EBITDA** = Profit Before Tax *plus* Finance Cost and Depreciation
- ➤ **Net Debt** = Gross Debt *less* Liquid Investments
- ➤ **ROCE** = Earnings before interest and taxes/Capital Employed *excl.*Goodwill
- > ROE = Normalised PAT/ Equity excluding Goodwill
- Capacity Utilisation = Total Production/Effective Capacity
- > **EBITDA Margin** = EBITDA/Net Sales
- > GCCA Global Cement and Concrete Association
- PMAY Pradhan Mantri Awas Yojana
- > TCFD Task Force on Climate-related Financial Disclosures



#### Disclaimer

Statements in this 'presentation' describing the Company's objectives, estimates, expectations or predictions may be "forward looking statements" within the meaning of applicable securities laws and regulations. Actual results could differ materially from those expressed or implied. Important factors that could make difference to the Company's operations include global and Indian demand supply conditions, finished goods prices, feedstock availability and prices, cyclical demand and pricing in the Company's principal markets, changes in governmental regulations, tax regimes, economic developments within India and the countries within which the Company conducts business and other factors such as litigation and labour negotiations. The Company assumes no responsibility to publicly amend, modify or revise any forward-looking statement, due to any subsequent development, information or events, or otherwise.

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